

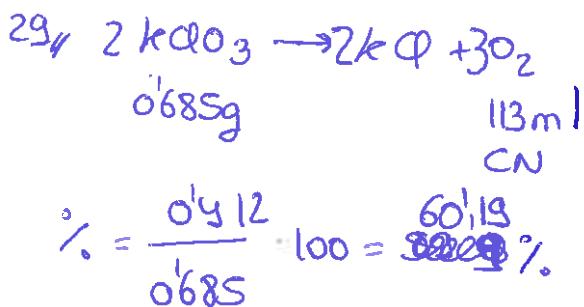
$$0'4 \text{ Lds} \frac{1000 \text{ ml ds}}{1 \text{ L ds}} \frac{1'125 \text{ g ds}}{1 \text{ ml ds}} = 450 \text{ g ds.} \frac{25'22 \text{ g HCl}}{100 \text{ g ds}} = 113'4 \text{ g HCl}$$

$$100 \text{ cm}^3 \frac{1'165 \text{ g ds}}{1 \text{ ml ds}} = 116'5 \text{ g ds.} \frac{33'16 \text{ g HCl}}{100 \text{ g ds}} = 38'6314 \text{ g HCl}$$

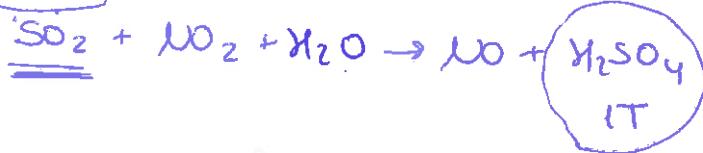
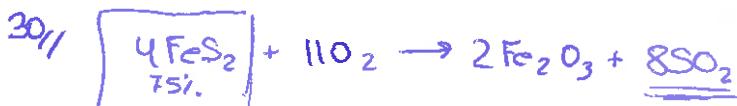
$$\text{g ds} = 450 + 116'5 = 566'5 \text{ g ds}$$

$$\text{g HCl} = 113'4 + 38'6314 = \dots \quad \% = \frac{152'12}{566'5} \cdot 100 = 26'85\% \quad //$$

$$152'12 \text{ g HCl} \frac{1 \text{ mol HCl}}{36'5 \text{ g HCl}} = 4'168 \text{ g mol HCl} \quad M = \frac{4'168 \text{ mol}}{0'4 + 0'1} = 8'34 \text{ M}$$



$$\frac{122'6 \text{ g KClO}_3}{1 \text{ mol KClO}_3} = 0'412 \text{ g KClO}_3 \text{ pors}$$



$$(T) \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \frac{1000000 \text{ g H}_2\text{SO}_4}{1 \text{ T H}_2\text{SO}_4} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{SO}_4}{98 \text{ g H}_2\text{SO}_4} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol SO}_2}{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{SO}_4} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol SO}_2}{1 \text{ mol SO}_2}$$

$$\cdot \frac{4 \text{ mol FeS}_2}{8 \text{ mol SO}_2} \cdot \frac{119'85 \text{ g FeS}_2}{1 \text{ mol FeS}_2} \cdot \frac{100 \text{ g FeS}_2}{75'9 \text{ g FeS}_2} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = 815'3 \text{ kg FeS}_2$$

35)



$$\frac{5\text{T NH}_3}{1\text{T NH}_3} \cdot \frac{\frac{10^6 \text{g NH}_3}{1\text{mol NH}_3}}{\frac{17\text{g NH}_3}{1\text{mol NH}_3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{5\text{mol O}_2}{4\text{mol NH}_3}}{\frac{1\text{mol O}_2}{4\text{mol NH}_3}} = 367647 \text{ mol O}_2$$

$$\frac{5\text{T NH}_3}{1\text{T NH}_3} \cdot \frac{\frac{10^6 \text{g NH}_3}{1\text{mol NH}_3}}{\frac{17\text{g NH}_3}{1\text{mol NH}_3}} \cdot \frac{\frac{4\text{mol NO}}{4\text{mol NH}_3}}{\frac{1\text{mol O}_2}{2\text{mol NO}}} = 147058 \text{ mol O}_2$$

514706 mol O<sub>2</sub>

$$PV=nRT \Rightarrow 1 \cdot V = 514706 \cdot 0.082 \cdot (27+273)$$

$$V = \frac{126617'63100}{21} = 6 \cdot 10^7 \text{ L aire} //$$

32)



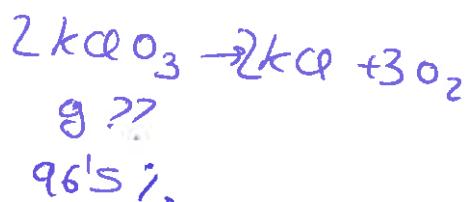
12kg	aire??	V??	g??
CN	CO <sub>2</sub>		
21%	0.8atm		
	20°C		

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \frac{1000\text{g C}_4\text{H}_{10}}{1000\text{kg}} \cdot \frac{1\text{mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}}{58\text{g C}_4\text{H}_{10}} \cdot \frac{13\text{mol O}_2}{2\text{mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}} \cdot \frac{22'4\text{L O}_2}{1\text{mol O}_2} \cdot \frac{100\text{L aire}}{21\text{L O}_2} = \\ = 143448 \text{ L aire} = 143'4 \text{ m}^3 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\frac{8\text{mol CO}_2}{2\text{mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = \frac{827'6\text{mol}}{1\text{mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}} \quad PV=nRT \quad V=24855 \text{ L}$$

$$\frac{10\text{mol H}_2\text{O}}{2\text{mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}} \cdot \frac{18\text{g H}_2\text{O}}{1\text{mol H}_2\text{O}} = 18621 \text{ g H}_2\text{O}$$

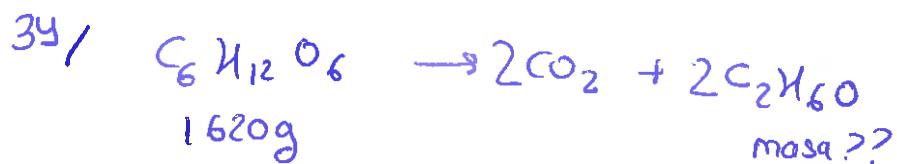
33/  $SL O_2$   
 $15^\circ C$   
 $725 \text{ mmHg}$



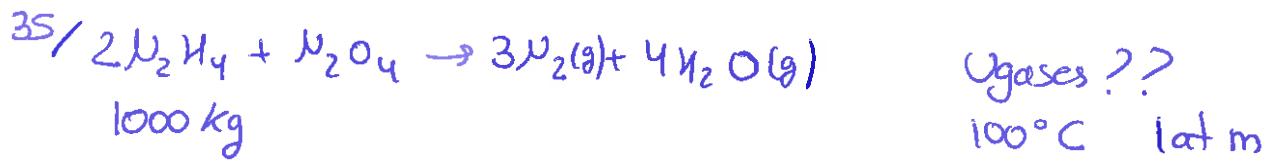
$$\text{Pv} = nRT \rightarrow \frac{725}{760} \cdot S = n \cdot 0.082 \cdot (15 + 273) \rightarrow n = 0.2 \text{ mol}$$

$$0.2 \text{ mol } O_2 \cdot \frac{2 \text{ mol } KClO_3}{3 \text{ mol } O_2} \cdot \frac{\cancel{2 \text{ mol } KClO_3}}{\cancel{3 \text{ mol } O_2}} \cdot \frac{122.6 \text{ g } KClO_3}{1 \text{ mol } KClO_3} = \frac{100}{96.5}$$

$$= 17.1 \text{ g}$$



$$1620 \text{ g } C_6H_{12}O_6 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } C_6H_{12}O_6}{180 \text{ g } C_6H_{12}O_6} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ mol } C_2H_6O}{1 \text{ mol } \text{glucosa}} \cdot \frac{46 \text{ g etanol}}{1 \text{ mol etanol}} = 828 \text{ g etanol}$$



$$\text{a) } 1000 \text{ kg } N_2H_4 \cdot \frac{1000 \text{ g } N_2H_4}{1 \text{ kg}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } N_2H_4}{32 \text{ g } N_2H_4} \cdot \frac{3 \text{ mol } N_2}{2 \text{ mol } N_2H_4} = 46875 \text{ mol } N_2$$

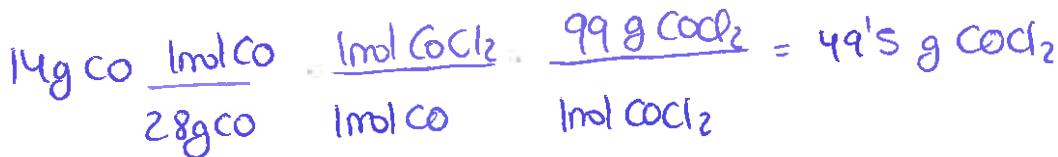
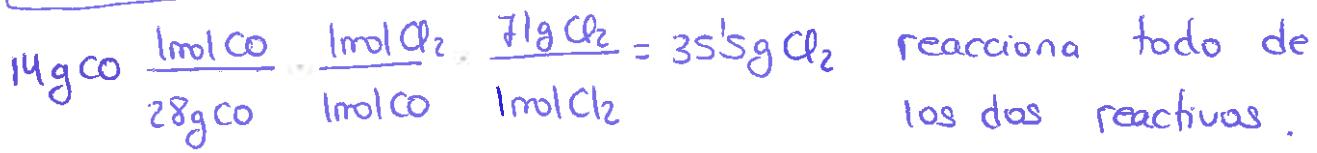
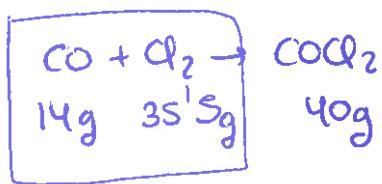
$$\text{b) } \frac{4 \text{ mol } H_2O}{2 \text{ mol } N_2H_4} = 62500 \text{ mol } H_2O$$

$$\text{PV} = nRT \Rightarrow 1 \cdot V = 109375 \cdot 0.082 \cdot (100 + 273) \quad \underline{109375 \text{ mol totales}}$$

$$\frac{1000 \text{ kg } N_2H_4}{\pi \cdot 1437.5 \text{ g } N_2H_4} = 0.74 \quad V = 3345343 \text{ L} = 3345.34 \text{ m}^3$$

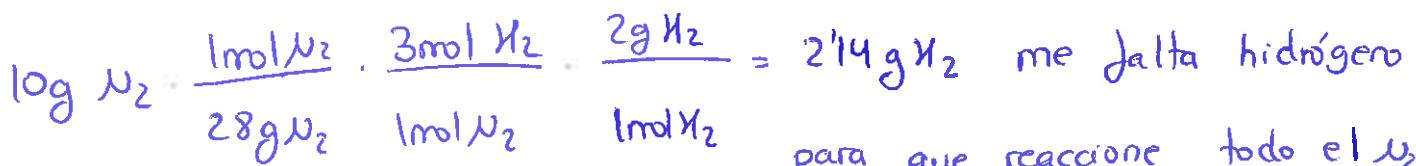
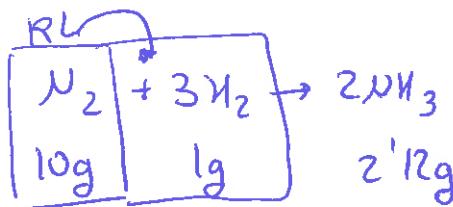
b)  $1000 \text{ kg } N_2H_4 \cdot \frac{1000 \text{ g } N_2H_4}{1000 \text{ kg } N_2H_4} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } N_2H_4}{32 \text{ g } N_2H_4} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } N_2O_4}{2 \text{ mol } N_2H_4} \cdot \frac{92 \text{ g } N_2O_4}{1 \text{ mol } N_2O_4} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = 1437.5 \text{ kg}$

36,

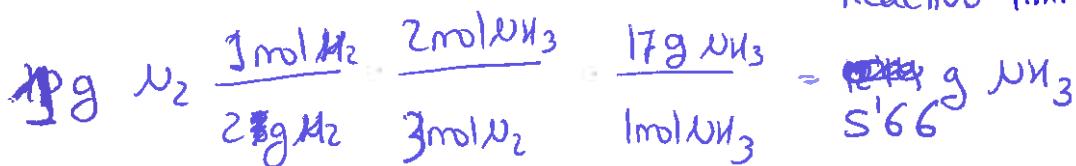


$$\% = \frac{40}{49'5} \cdot 100 = 80'8\%$$

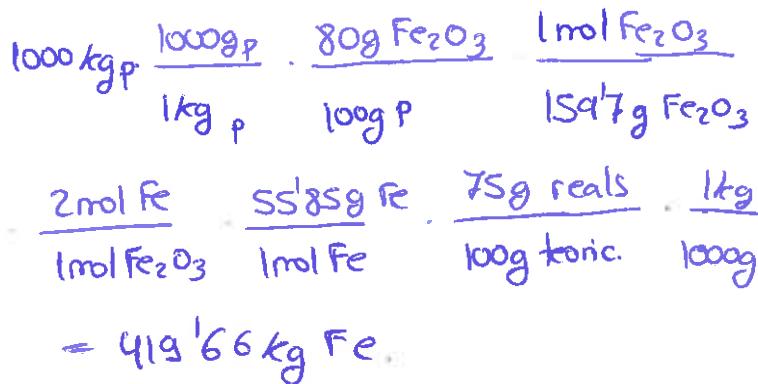
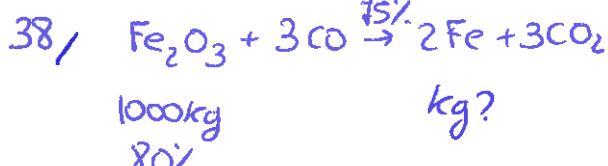
37,

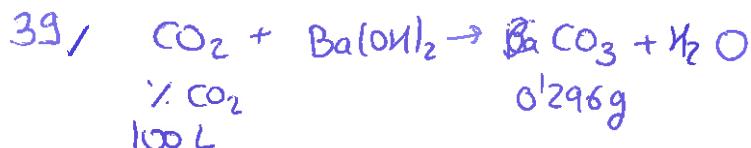


para que reaccione todo el  $\text{N}_2$   
 ↓ (tengo  $\text{N}_2$  de sobra).  
 Reactivo limitante  $\text{H}_2$



$$R = \frac{2'12}{37'41} \cdot 100 = 5'66\%$$

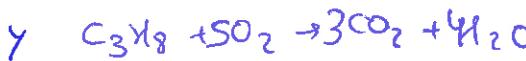




$$0'296g \text{ BaCO}_3 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol BaCO}_3}{197'327 \text{ g}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol BaCO}_3} = \frac{1'5 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ mol CO}_2}{}$$

$$\text{PV} = nRT \rightarrow \frac{740}{760} \cdot V = 1'5 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 0'082 \cdot (20 + 273)$$

$$V = 0'037 \text{ L} \quad \% = \frac{0'037}{100} \cdot 100 = 0'037 \%$$



$$\begin{array}{l} x+y=16 \\ 0'067x+0'091y=0'0011 \\ \hline -0'067x-0'091y=-0'0011 \end{array}$$

$$-0'024y = -0'0011 \quad y = 0'0458 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}$$

$\frac{16 \text{ g}}{\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}}$

$4^\circ\text{C}$

$25'2 \text{ cm}^3$

$$\text{PV} = nRT$$

$$\frac{1 \cdot 25'2}{1000} = n R \cdot (4 + 273) \rightarrow n = 0'0011 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}$$

$$x \text{ g C}_4\text{H}_{10} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}}{74 \text{ g C}_4\text{H}_{10}} \cdot \frac{10 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{2 \text{ mol C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = 0'067 \text{ g/mol H}_2\text{O}$$

$$y \text{ g C}_3\text{H}_8 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol C}_3\text{H}_8}{44 \text{ g C}_3\text{H}_8} \cdot \frac{4 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{1 \text{ mol C}_3\text{H}_8} = 0'091 \text{ g/mol H}_2\text{O}$$

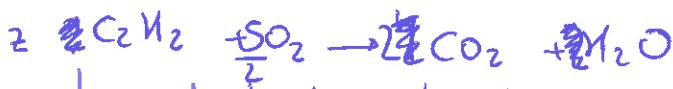
{ No es pot fer  
falta la presió de l'aigua



$$V_{\text{final gases}} = 85'2 \text{ cm}^3 \xrightarrow{\text{kOH}}$$



$$V_{\text{final}} = 31'4 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$(18'4 \text{ cm}^3) \quad (100 \text{ cm}^3) \quad 85'2 - 31'4 = 53'8 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\begin{cases} x+y+z=18'4 \\ 2x+3y+\frac{5}{2}z=100 \\ x+2y+2z=53'8 \end{cases}$$

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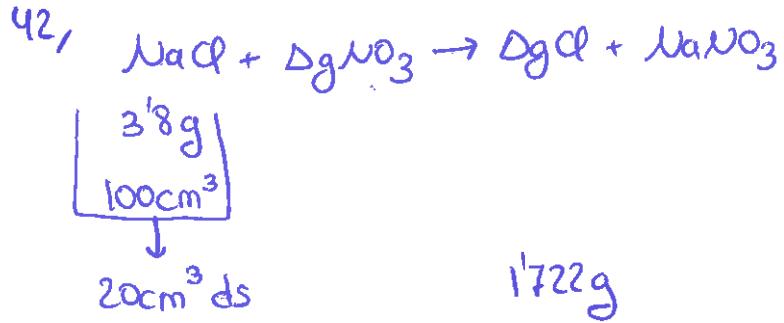
academiacienciaymas@gmail.com

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 18'4 \\ 0 & -1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -63'2 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & -35'4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2 \\ R_2 + R_1 \\ R_3 + R_1 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & -1 & -1 & -63'2 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -58'4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

En el examen no

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$$1'722\text{g } \Delta g\text{Cl} \cdot \frac{1\text{mol } \Delta g\text{Cl}}{143'3\text{ g } \Delta g\text{Cl}} = \frac{1\text{mol NaCl}}{1\text{mol } \Delta g\text{Cl}} \cdot \frac{58'5\text{g NaCl}}{1\text{mol NaCl}} \cdot \frac{100\text{cm}^3}{20\text{cm}^3}$$

$$= 3'51\text{ g puris}$$

$$\% = \frac{3'51}{3'8} \cdot 100 = 92'497\%$$

$$\text{impurezas} = 100 - 92'497 = \underline{\underline{7'5\%}}$$



$0'350\text{g impuris}$

? = pureza??

$$\% = \frac{0'34}{0'350} \cdot 100 = 97\%$$

$83'2\text{cm}^3$

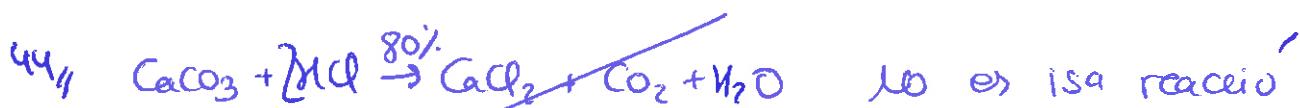
$22^\circ\text{C}$

$750\text{mmHg}$

$$\text{PV} = nRT \rightarrow \frac{750}{760} \cdot \frac{83'2}{1000} = n \cdot 0'082 (22+273)$$

$$n = 0'0034 \text{ mol CO}_2$$

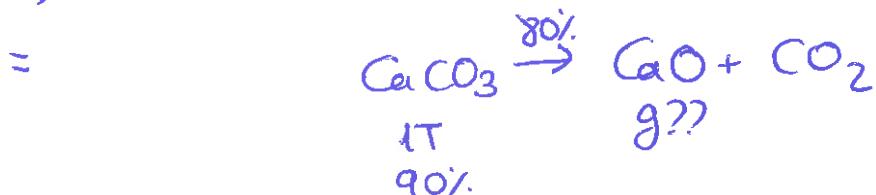
$$0'0034 \text{ mol CO}_2 \cdot \frac{1\text{mol CaCO}_3}{1\text{mol CO}_2} \cdot \frac{100\text{g CaCO}_3}{1\text{mol CaCO}_3} = 0'34 \text{ g puris}$$



IT

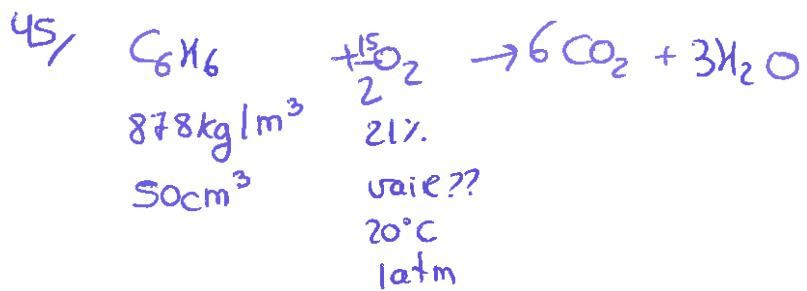
90%.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \text{IT CaCO}_3 & \cancel{\frac{10^6 \text{g CaCO}_3}{\text{IT CaCO}_3}} & \frac{90\text{g CaCO}_3}{100\text{g}} & \frac{1\text{mol CaCO}_3}{100\text{g CaCO}_3} & \frac{1\text{mol CaCl}_2}{1\text{mol CaCO}_3} & \frac{80}{100} & \frac{111\text{g CaCl}_2}{1\text{mol CaCl}_2} \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \text{IT} & \frac{10^6 \text{g}}{\text{IT}} & \frac{90\text{g CaCO}_3}{100\text{g}} & \frac{1\text{mol CaCO}_3}{100\text{g CaCO}_3} & \frac{1\text{mol CaO}}{1\text{mol CaCO}_3} & \frac{80}{100} & \frac{56\text{g CaO}}{1\text{mol CaO}} \cdot \frac{1\text{kg}}{10^3\text{g}} = \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

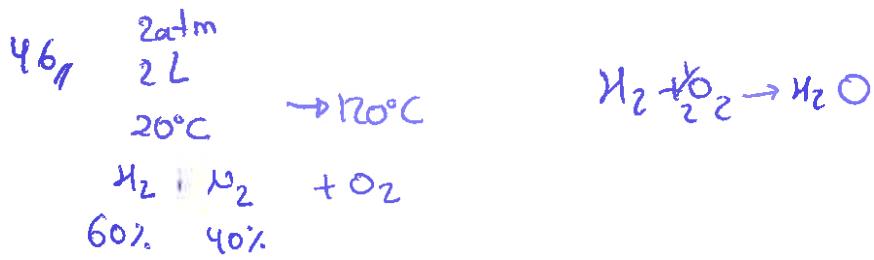
$403'2\text{kg}$



$$50 \text{ cm}^3 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ m}^3}{10^6 \text{ cm}^3} = \frac{878 \text{ kg } C_6H_6}{1 \text{ m}^3} \cdot \frac{10^3 \text{ g } C_6H_6}{10^3 \text{ kg } C_6H_6} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } C_6H_6}{78 \text{ g } C_6H_6} \cdot \frac{\frac{15}{2} \text{ mol } O_2}{1 \text{ mol } C_6H_6}$$

$$\frac{100 \text{ aire}}{21 O_2} = 20 \text{ mol aire} \quad PV = nRT \quad V = 482 \text{ L}$$

$$2 \cdot V = 20 \cdot 0.082 (20+273)$$



$$PV = nRT$$

$$2 \cdot 2 = n \cdot 0.082 (20+273)$$

$$n = 0.166 \text{ moles totales} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ mol } H_2}{100} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } H_2O}{1 \text{ mol } H_2} \cdot \frac{18 \text{ g } H_2O}{1 \text{ mol } H_2O} = 1.8 \text{ g } H_2O$$

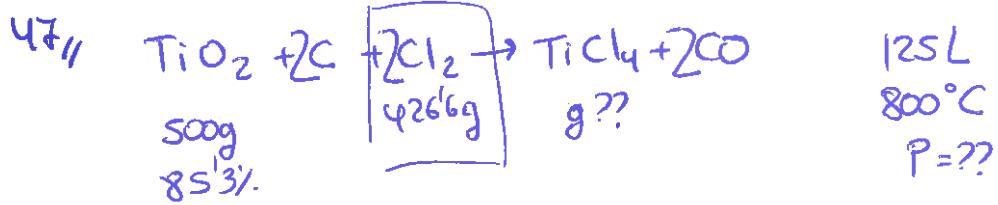
$$0.166 \text{ moles totales} \cdot \frac{40}{100} = 0.0664 \text{ mol } N_2 \quad \Rightarrow 0.166 \text{ mol totales}$$

$$PV = nRT \rightarrow P_T \cdot 2 = 0.166 \cdot 0.082 (120+273) \rightarrow P_T = 2.67 \text{ atm}$$

$$P_{N_2} = X_{N_2} \cdot P_T = \frac{0.0664 \text{ mol } N_2}{0.166 \text{ mol totales}} \cdot 2.67 = 1.07 \text{ atm}$$

$$P_{H_2O} = X_{H_2O} \cdot P_T = 1.6 \text{ atm}$$





$$500g \frac{85'3g\ TiO_2}{100g} \frac{1mol\ TiO_2}{796'867g\ TiO_2} \frac{2mol\ Cl_2}{1mol\ TiO_2} \frac{71g\ Cl_2}{1mol\ Cl_2} = 758'13 g Cl_2$$

No tengo suficiente  $Cl_2$  para que reaccione todo el  $TiO_2$

$RL \rightarrow Cl_2$

$$3 mol\ TiCl_4 \rightarrow PV=nRT \rightarrow P_{TiCl_4} = 2'11 atm$$

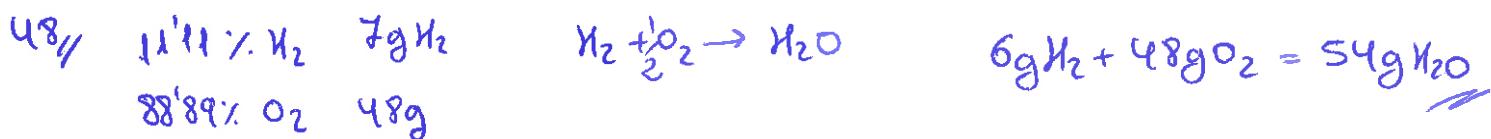
$$426'6 g Cl_2 \frac{1mol\ Cl_2}{71g\ Cl_2} \frac{1mol\ TiCl_4}{2mol\ Cl_2} \frac{189'867g\ TiCl_4}{1mol\ TiCl_4} = 570'4 g\ TiCl_4$$

$$426'6 g Cl_2 \frac{1mol\ Cl_2}{71g\ Cl_2} \cdot \frac{2mol\ CO}{2mol\ Cl_2} = 6 \text{ mol CO} \quad PV=nRT$$

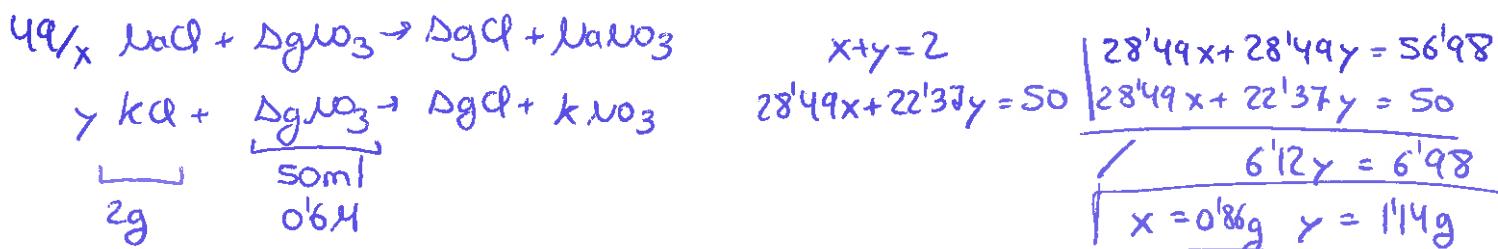
$$P \cdot 125 = 6 \cdot 0'082 (800+223)$$

$$P_{CO} = 4'23 atm$$

$$P_T = 4'23 + 2'11 = 6'34 atm$$



$$7g H_2 \frac{88'89g O_2}{11'11g H_2} = 56g O_2 \quad RL O_2 \quad 48g O_2 \frac{11'11g H_2}{88'89g O_2} = 6g H_2$$



$$x\ g NaCl \frac{1mol\ NaCl}{58'5g\ NaCl} \cdot \frac{1mol\ AgNO_3}{1mol\ NaCl} \frac{0'1L\ \Delta g AgNO_3}{0'6mol\ \Delta g AgNO_3} \cdot \frac{1000ml\ \Delta g AgNO_3}{1L\ \Delta g AgNO_3} = 28'49 \times ml\ \Delta g AgNO_3$$

$$y\ g KCl \frac{1mol\ KCl}{74'5g\ KCl} \cdot \frac{1mol\ AgNO_3}{1mol\ KCl} \frac{1L}{0'6mol\ AgNO_3} \cdot \frac{1000ml}{1L} = 22'37 \quad y\ ml\ \Delta g AgNO_3$$



0'156g

114 ml  
27 °C  
725 mmHg

$$PV = nRT \rightarrow n = 0'0044 \text{ mol } H_2$$

$$\times g Zn \rightarrow 0'016 \times \text{mol } H_2$$

$$Y g Al \rightarrow 0'056 \text{ mol } H_2$$

$$X + Y = 0'156$$

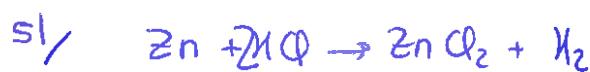
$$0'016x + 0'056y = 0'0044$$

69'5% Zn

X = 0'1084

Y = 0'0476

↓  
30'5% Al



1'728g

550ml  
750mmHg  
26 °C  
PvH\_2O = 25'2 mmHg

$$PV = nRT$$

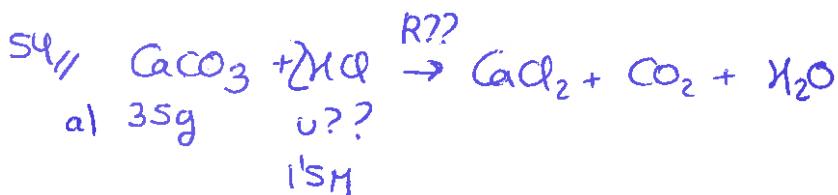
$$\frac{750 - 25'2}{760}$$

$$\frac{550}{1000} = n \cdot 0'082 \cdot (26+273)$$

$$0'021 \text{ mol } H_2 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } Zn}{1 \text{ mol } H_2} \cdot \frac{65'4 \text{ g } Zn}{1 \text{ mol } Zn} = 1'399 \text{ g } Zn$$

$$n_{H_2} = 0'021 \text{ mol } H_2$$

$$\% = \frac{1'399}{1'728} \cdot 100 = 80'9\%$$



b)

6'95L  
1atm  
20 °C

$$35g CaCO_3 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol } CaCO_3}{100g CaCO_3} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ mol } CHCl_2}{1 \text{ mol } CaCO_3} \cdot \frac{1L HCl}{1'5 \text{ mol } HCl} = 0'47 L HCl$$

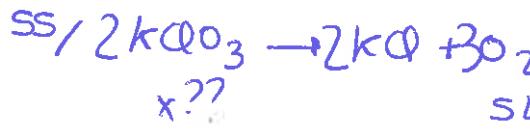
$$\frac{1 \text{ mol } CO_2}{1 \text{ mol } CaCO_3} = 0'35 \text{ mol } CO_2$$

$$PV = nRT \rightarrow V = 8'4L$$



$$\% = \frac{6'95}{8'4L} \cdot 100 = 82'65\%$$





SL  
20°C  
2atm

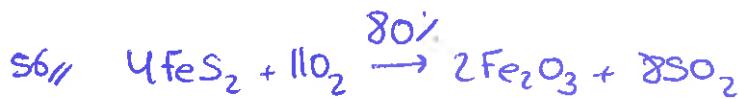
$$PV = nRT$$

$$n_{\text{O}_2} = 0'4162 \text{ mol O}_2 \cdot \frac{2 \text{ mol KClO}_3}{3 \text{ mol O}_2} \cdot \frac{122.5 \text{ g KClO}_3}{1 \text{ mol KClO}_3}$$

$$= 33.99 \text{ g KClO}_3$$

b) 60g  
83%.

$$b) 60 \text{ g KClO}_3 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol KClO}_3}{122.5 \text{ g KClO}_3} \cdot \frac{83}{100} \cdot \frac{2 \text{ mol KCl}}{2 \text{ mol KClO}_3} \cdot \frac{74.5 \text{ g KCl}}{1 \text{ mol KCl}} = 30.29 \text{ g KCl}$$



85% 0.9atm  
500kg 80°C  
Vaire??  
21%

$$500 \text{ kg} \cdot \frac{85}{100} \cdot \frac{1000 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ kg}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mol FeS}_2}{182.8 \text{ g FeS}_2} = 3546 \text{ mol FeS}_2 \cdot \frac{8 \text{ mol SO}_2}{4 \text{ mol FeS}_2} \cdot \frac{64 \text{ g SO}_2}{1 \text{ mol SO}_2} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ m}^3}{1000 \text{ g}} \cdot \frac{80}{1000 \text{ g}}$$

$$= 363.13 \text{ kg}$$

$$3546 \cdot \frac{11 \text{ mol O}_2}{4 \text{ mol FeS}_2} \cdot \frac{80}{100} = 7801 \text{ mol}$$

$$PV = nRT$$

57,

$$V = 250921 \cdot \frac{100}{21} = 119 \cdot 10^6 \text{ L air}$$